Othello: (a) The final scene and its conclusion

Refers to links on www.crossref-it.info

- Lesson focus: To explore the impact of the final scene of the play.
- Opening exercise: Recap the recent events of the play, and read the final rhyming couplet of Act 5, Sc 1, which acts as a mini cliff-hanger just before the final scene. Brainstorm questions which are still unanswered at the beginning of Act 5, Sc 2. For example:
 - Iago's plots seem to be successful – will he get away with it or will he get his comeuppance?
 - Othello plans to kill Desdemona

 will he do this or discover the truth in time?
 - Order and justice are nowhere to be seen, and rightful authorities are being wrongly punished – will order and justice be restored?
 Othello > Synopses and

commentaries

- How would you describe the mood at this point of the play?
- What functions does the final scene need to fulfil?
- Textual examination: Allocate cards to students (see Student worksheet a)i Final scene elements). Explain that as the final scene is being watched/read, students each have a particular theme or idea to look out for
 - Watch or read Act 5, Scene 2.
 Pause and annotate when students find examples of their points
 - Othello > Synopses and commentaries > Act 5 > Scene 2
- Teacher leads class discussion and annotation of the scene:
 - What are the important events of the scene?
 - Which questions have been answered and which problems have been resolved?
 - What themes does Shakespeare present in this scene?
 - To what effect?
 - Is this a moral ending?
 Is justice restored or not?
 - How satisfying is the final scene for

the audience to watch?

- Is there anything which remains unresolved?
- Discussion ideas: What message do we take from the end of the play?
 - Distribute and read statement cards (see Student worksheet a)ii Final scene statements)
 - Students rank and debate the statements
 - Students create their own summary statements about the impact/message of the final scene.
- Recreative task: Experiment with alternative endings. For example:
 - Could Othello be won over by his love for his wife, and decide not to kill her?
 - Could Emilia arrive or speak up sooner?
 - Does Othello have to commit suicide?
 - Should Iago die?
 - Present and discuss these alternative endings, why they do or don't work, according to:
 - The conventions of tragedy
 - The impact and message that Shakespeare's final scene has.
- Critical task: Plan an essay addressing the following:
 - Evaluate the extent to which the final scene is a satisfying conclusion to the emotion and turmoil of the rest of the play.

Extension task:

Research/watch (for example, on Youtube) how different productions/films have staged this final scene.

- Which version do you find most effective and why?
- What aspects are emphasised or downplayed?