## ongs of Innocence And Experience: (b

## Songs of Innocence And Experience: (b) The Lamb

refers to links on www.crossref-it.info

- Lesson focus: To explore the use which Blake makes of the image and symbolism of the lamb.
- Opening exercise: Using Google images, or, better still, a set of books selected and borrowed from the Art Department, look for examples of the use of lambs in art
  - Discuss the group's findings
  - What meanings are attached to lambs in art?
     ( The Bible in English culture> Cultural influence)
  - Textual examination: Read and briefly discuss The Lamb.
    - ( Synopses and commentary > Songs of Innocence > The Lamb > Synopsis and commentary + Imagery, symbolism and themes)
    - Divide the class into small groups. Give each a large sheet of paper
    - In the centre of this they write the word 'lamb', and then mind-map the connections and associations of the word in this poem
    - Next, they add thoughts from the references to lambs (and associated ideas) from other poems, drawing lines and/or colour-coding in order to create an overall view
      - ( Look at Introduction (I), The Shepherd, Night, and Spring.)
    - This should create a sheet full of links and cross-references
       Synopses and commentary
       Songs of Innocence >
       Appropriate poems)
  - Discussion ideas: Each group should hold up their sheet in turn and explain what they have found

- Discussion should result the image is more complex than at first it seems ( Themes and significant ideas > Themes and related poems in the Songs of Innocence and Experience)
- Recreative task: Prepare a PowerPoint presentation or a short film. This should combine:
  - Extracts from the poems you have looked at in this lesson
  - ➤ A range of appropriate illustrations
  - Carefully chosen pieces of music in the background
    - ( Themes and significant ideas > Themes and related poems in the Songs of Innocence and Experience)
- Critical task: How far do you think it is true to say that *The Lamb* is the central poem for an understanding of the whole collection?
  - ( Synopses and commentary > Songs of Innocence > The Lamb)
     ( The context of Songs of Innocence and Experience > Religious / philosophical context > Blake's religious outlook
- Extension task: Explore the poems in Songs of Experience and find the different animals which are used there
  - (Obviously the tiger, and the lion, but also some slightly more surprising ones.)
  - These could be added to the mindmap sheets (in different colours) to provide a contrast
  - What do these other creatures symbolise or suggest? (Synopses and commentary > Songs of Experience > The Tyger > Imagery, symbolism and themes + other poems)